

cis,trans,cis,cis-7-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-4,10-dimethyltetracyclo[5.4.1.0^{4,12}.0^{10,12}]dodecan-2-one

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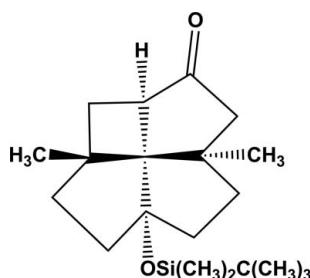
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 223\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.048; wR factor = 0.116; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.9.

In the structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$, a *cis,trans,cis,cis*-[4.5.5.5]fenestrane derivative, the geometry of the central $\text{C}(\text{C})_4$ substructure shows considerable distortion from an ideal tetrahedral arrangement towards planarity, with two opposite bridgehead bond angles of $128.87(18)$ and $122.83(17)^\circ$. The other bridgehead angle of the *trans*-bicyclo[3.3.0]octane subunit is also large [$126.57(19)^\circ$].

Related literature

For the synthesis and structures of related compounds, see: Thommen *et al.* (1996); Wang *et al.* (1996); Weyermann (1997); Weyermann & Keese (2010). For information on planarizing distortions in the central $\text{C}(\text{C})_4$ moiety, see: Keese (2006). For methods to enhance the planarizing distortions in the central $\text{C}(\text{C})_4$ substructure, see: Luef & Keese (1993). For an analysis of the bond angles and other details concerning *trans*-fused bicyclo[3.3.0]octanes, see: Hirschi *et al.* (1992). For information concerning the Pauson–Khand reaction, see: Khand, Knox, Pauson & Watts (1973); Khand, Knox, Pauson, Watts & Foreman (1973).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{Si}$
 $M_r = 334.56$
Orthorhombic, $Pbca$
 $a = 13.7374(13)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 14.7647(11)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 19.2829(12)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 3911.1(5)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.13\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 223\text{ K}$
 $0.53 \times 0.42 \times 0.34\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Stoe AED2 four-circle diffractometer
7284 measured reflections
3642 independent reflections
2718 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$
3 standard reflections every 60 min
intensity decay: <1%

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$
 $S = 1.07$
216 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.29\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
3642 reflections

Data collection: *STADI-4* (Stoe & Cie, 1997); cell refinement: *STADI-4*; data reduction: *X-RED* (Stoe & Cie, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FK2011).

References

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supplementary materials

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cis,trans,cis,cis-7-tert-Butyldimethylsilyloxy-4,10-dimethyltetracyclo[5.4.1.0^{4,12}.0^{10,12}]dodecan-2-one

P. Weyermann, R. Keese and H. Stoeckli-Evans

Comment

Fenestrane are a unique class of hydrocarbons and contain a quaternary C atom in the center of the tetracyclic structure. These compounds are of interest for the planarizing distortions in the central C(C)₄ moiety, apparent in two opposite bond angles larger than the bond angle of 109.47° in a regular tetrahedral arrangement (Keese, 2006). Systematic investigations of the structural features in a variety of such molecules by semiempirical methods have revealed that they can be enhanced by ring contraction, inversion at one (or more) of the four bridgehead centers, giving rise to a *trans*-fused bicyclo[3.3.0]octane subunit, by introduction of a bridgehead double bond (Luef & Keese, 1993) and by alkyl groups at the peripheral bridgehead positions. As part of our efforts to prepare fenestrane with a combination of structural features for enhanced planarizing distortions we have prepared the title compound, (3), from the yne-diene (1) by a Co₂(CO)₈-induced cyclocarbonylation reaction (Pauson-Khand reaction - Khand *et al.*, 1973a, 1973b) followed by a photoinduced intramolecular olefin-enone *cyclo*-addition of (2) [see Scheme 2] (Weyermann, 1997; Weyermann & Keese, 2010).

The molecular structure of the title compound (3) is illustrated in Fig. 1, and geometrical parameters are given in the Supplementary information and the archived CIF. In (3) the bridgehead bond angles C1—C12—C7 and C4—C12—C10 are 128.87 (18)° and 122.83 (17)°, respectively. In comparison in compound (4), the *cis,trans,cis,cis*[4.5.5.5]fenestrane without the methyl groups at the bridgehead positions C4 and C10 (Thommen *et al.*, 1996), the same bridgehead bond angles are 131.1 (2)° and 120.2 (2)°, respectively. In the related *cis,trans,cis,cis*[4.5.5.5.]fenestrene (5), bearing only one bridgehead substituent at C4, the bridgehead bond angles are slightly different to those in (3) and (4); C1—C12—C7 and C4—C12—C10 are 134.9 (2)° and 119.2 (2)°, respectively (Wang *et al.*, 1996).

An earlier analysis of the bond angles in *trans*-fused bicyclo[3.3.0]octanes (Hirschi *et al.*, 1992) revealed that the bond angles at the bridgehead centres are always larger than the normal tetrahedral angle. In line with these findings in (3) bond angle C3—C4—C5 is 126.57 (19)°, and 127.0 (2)° in (4).

Salient features in (3) are the bond distances and angles involving the methyl substituents C13 and C14. Bonds C4—C13 and C10—C14 are 1.548 (3) and 1.526 (3) Å, respectively, while bond angles C12—C4—C13 and C12—C10—C14 are 111.99 (18) and 124.53 (18)°, respectively. The torsional angles C13—C4—C12—C10 and C14—C10—C12—C4 are -173.39 (19) and 9.9 (3)°, respectively, indicating that the deviation from a strictly ecliptic orientation is rather small.

In conclusion it can be seen that the introduction of the methyl substituents in (3) hardly enhances the planoid distortions in the central C(C)₄ substructure. Apparently accumulation of three quaternary C-atoms, adjacent to one another in the tetracyclic fenestrane (3), leads to a different adjustment of the steric interactions.

supplementary materials

Experimental

The synthesis of the title compound, (3), is illustrated in Fig. 2. 2,8-dimethyl-5-ethinyl-5-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy =OT-BDMS)-1,8-nonadiene (1) was treated with 1.15 molequivalent of $\text{Co}_2(\text{CO})_8$ in tetrahydrofuran/CH₂Cl₂ (1:1) and *N*-methylmorpholine-N oxide (NMO) at r.t. to give the enone (2), together with another diastereomer. Irradiation with UV light (254 nm) gave the title fenestrane (3) in 79% isolated yield. Colourless needle-like crystals of (3) were obtained by crystallization from hexane at 253 K (m.p. 356–348 K).

Refinement

The H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.97 - 0.99 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = k \times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$, where k = 1.2 for CH and CH₂ H-atoms and 1.5 for methyl H-atoms.

Figures

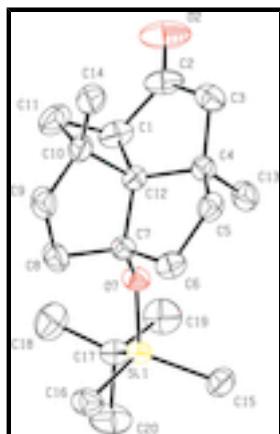


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of compound (3), with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level [the H-atoms have been omitted for clarity].

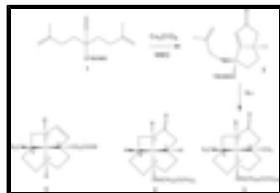


Fig. 2. The synthesis of the title compound.

cis,trans,cis,cis-7-tert- Butyldimethylsilyloxy-4,10-dimethyltetracyclo[5.4.1.0^{4,12}.0^{10,12}]dodecan- 2-one

Crystal data

C₂₀H₃₄O₂Si

$F(000) = 1472$

$M_r = 334.56$

$D_x = 1.136 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Orthorhombic, $Pbca$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

Cell parameters from 20 reflections

$a = 13.7374 (13) \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 14\text{--}17.7^\circ$

$b = 14.7647 (11) \text{ \AA}$

$\mu = 0.13 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $c = 19.2829 (12)$ Å | $T = 223$ K |
| $V = 3911.1 (5)$ Å ³ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.53 \times 0.42 \times 0.34$ mm |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Stoe AED2 four-circle diffractometer | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.042$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$ |
| $20/\omega$ scans | $h = -16 \rightarrow 16$ |
| 7284 measured reflections | $k = 0 \rightarrow 17$ |
| 3642 independent reflections | $l = 0 \rightarrow 23$ |
| 2718 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ | 3 standard reflections every 60 min intensity decay: <1% |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.116$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0378P)^2 + 2.3403P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.07$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 3642 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 216 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.29$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 0 restraints | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0018 (5) |

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Si1 | 0.18635 (4) | 0.81357 (4) | 0.04887 (3) | 0.0263 (2) |
| O2 | 0.27615 (14) | 0.95616 (16) | 0.38174 (11) | 0.0711 (8) |
| O7 | 0.17598 (10) | 0.86338 (10) | 0.12503 (7) | 0.0312 (5) |

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| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.21973 (17) | 0.97101 (17) | 0.26241 (13) | 0.0408 (8) |
| C2 | 0.21585 (18) | 0.93807 (18) | 0.33818 (13) | 0.0454 (9) |
| C3 | 0.12597 (18) | 0.87879 (17) | 0.35050 (12) | 0.0401 (8) |
| C4 | 0.09843 (16) | 0.84971 (14) | 0.27688 (11) | 0.0301 (7) |
| C5 | -0.00409 (17) | 0.83122 (15) | 0.24976 (12) | 0.0350 (7) |
| C6 | 0.00658 (16) | 0.84850 (16) | 0.17076 (12) | 0.0355 (7) |
| C7 | 0.09821 (15) | 0.90983 (14) | 0.15884 (11) | 0.0274 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0748 (2) | 0.99911 (16) | 0.12245 (12) | 0.0427 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0247 (2) | 1.05514 (15) | 0.17828 (12) | 0.0457 (9) |
| C10 | 0.07572 (17) | 1.03098 (14) | 0.24635 (12) | 0.0346 (7) |
| C11 | 0.1814 (2) | 1.06806 (17) | 0.25435 (15) | 0.0527 (9) |
| C12 | 0.12488 (15) | 0.93286 (14) | 0.23397 (10) | 0.0264 (6) |
| C13 | 0.16461 (18) | 0.76782 (15) | 0.25992 (13) | 0.0403 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0109 (2) | 1.05498 (16) | 0.30795 (13) | 0.0445 (8) |
| C15 | 0.15738 (19) | 0.68993 (15) | 0.05640 (13) | 0.0419 (8) |
| C16 | 0.10610 (18) | 0.86511 (17) | -0.01811 (12) | 0.0418 (8) |
| C17 | 0.31834 (16) | 0.82806 (16) | 0.02537 (12) | 0.0340 (7) |
| C18 | 0.3464 (2) | 0.92884 (18) | 0.02703 (16) | 0.0554 (10) |
| C19 | 0.38166 (19) | 0.7765 (2) | 0.07777 (15) | 0.0543 (10) |
| C20 | 0.3373 (2) | 0.7910 (2) | -0.04778 (14) | 0.0584 (10) |
| H1 | 0.27950 | 0.95590 | 0.23620 | 0.0490* |
| H3A | 0.14170 | 0.82630 | 0.37960 | 0.0480* |
| H3B | 0.07340 | 0.91340 | 0.37240 | 0.0480* |
| H5A | -0.05160 | 0.87270 | 0.27060 | 0.0420* |
| H5B | -0.02390 | 0.76870 | 0.25910 | 0.0420* |
| H6A | -0.05180 | 0.87870 | 0.15290 | 0.0430* |
| H6B | 0.01440 | 0.79090 | 0.14620 | 0.0430* |
| H8A | 0.13430 | 1.02890 | 0.10630 | 0.0510* |
| H8B | 0.03140 | 0.98920 | 0.08280 | 0.0510* |
| H9A | -0.04470 | 1.04020 | 0.18070 | 0.0550* |
| H9B | 0.03140 | 1.12000 | 0.16840 | 0.0550* |
| H11A | 0.20580 | 1.09900 | 0.21290 | 0.0630* |
| H11B | 0.19070 | 1.10560 | 0.29570 | 0.0630* |
| H13A | 0.23230 | 0.78530 | 0.26520 | 0.0600* |
| H13B | 0.15310 | 0.74850 | 0.21250 | 0.0600* |
| H13C | 0.14990 | 0.71840 | 0.29140 | 0.0600* |
| H14A | 0.04770 | 1.04860 | 0.35060 | 0.0670* |
| H14B | -0.04470 | 1.01460 | 0.30900 | 0.0670* |
| H14C | -0.01140 | 1.11700 | 0.30340 | 0.0670* |
| H15A | 0.19140 | 0.66470 | 0.09600 | 0.0630* |
| H15B | 0.17790 | 0.65890 | 0.01450 | 0.0630* |
| H15C | 0.08780 | 0.68220 | 0.06260 | 0.0630* |
| H16A | 0.03900 | 0.86290 | -0.00250 | 0.0630* |
| H16B | 0.11240 | 0.83170 | -0.06120 | 0.0630* |
| H16C | 0.12510 | 0.92760 | -0.02560 | 0.0630* |
| H18A | 0.30640 | 0.96200 | -0.00570 | 0.0830* |
| H18B | 0.41440 | 0.93540 | 0.01460 | 0.0830* |
| H18C | 0.33600 | 0.95270 | 0.07330 | 0.0830* |
| H19A | 0.36730 | 0.79770 | 0.12430 | 0.0810* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| H19B | 0.44990 | 0.78700 | 0.06750 | 0.0810* |
| H19C | 0.36780 | 0.71220 | 0.07460 | 0.0810* |
| H20A | 0.29860 | 0.82450 | -0.08110 | 0.0880* |
| H20B | 0.31960 | 0.72740 | -0.04950 | 0.0880* |
| H20C | 0.40580 | 0.79760 | -0.05900 | 0.0880* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Si1 | 0.0267 (3) | 0.0288 (3) | 0.0234 (3) | 0.0009 (3) | -0.0002 (2) | -0.0016 (2) |
| O2 | 0.0468 (12) | 0.1080 (18) | 0.0584 (13) | 0.0074 (12) | -0.0202 (10) | -0.0360 (12) |
| O7 | 0.0315 (8) | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0266 (8) | 0.0075 (7) | 0.0024 (6) | -0.0031 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0288 (12) | 0.0511 (15) | 0.0425 (14) | -0.0097 (11) | 0.0079 (10) | -0.0142 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0339 (13) | 0.0608 (17) | 0.0415 (14) | 0.0103 (12) | -0.0048 (11) | -0.0216 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0426 (14) | 0.0460 (14) | 0.0318 (13) | 0.0112 (12) | -0.0006 (11) | 0.0006 (11) |
| C4 | 0.0323 (12) | 0.0287 (11) | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0019 (10) | 0.0013 (9) | 0.0004 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0323 (12) | 0.0314 (12) | 0.0414 (12) | -0.0064 (10) | 0.0077 (10) | -0.0011 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0271 (12) | 0.0399 (13) | 0.0394 (13) | 0.0012 (10) | -0.0039 (10) | -0.0063 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0284 (11) | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0048 (9) | 0.0022 (9) | -0.0019 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0627 (17) | 0.0343 (13) | 0.0310 (12) | 0.0148 (12) | 0.0064 (12) | 0.0048 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0645 (17) | 0.0298 (13) | 0.0429 (14) | 0.0164 (12) | 0.0083 (13) | 0.0055 (11) |
| C10 | 0.0435 (14) | 0.0248 (11) | 0.0355 (12) | -0.0003 (10) | 0.0094 (11) | -0.0008 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0632 (18) | 0.0436 (14) | 0.0512 (15) | -0.0225 (14) | 0.0151 (14) | -0.0114 (13) |
| C12 | 0.0238 (10) | 0.0266 (10) | 0.0287 (11) | -0.0010 (9) | 0.0032 (9) | -0.0028 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0480 (15) | 0.0355 (13) | 0.0375 (14) | 0.0132 (11) | -0.0011 (11) | 0.0034 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0577 (16) | 0.0332 (13) | 0.0427 (14) | 0.0102 (12) | 0.0110 (13) | -0.0047 (11) |
| C15 | 0.0503 (15) | 0.0333 (12) | 0.0421 (14) | -0.0037 (11) | 0.0075 (12) | -0.0053 (11) |
| C16 | 0.0405 (14) | 0.0484 (15) | 0.0365 (13) | 0.0056 (12) | -0.0095 (11) | -0.0016 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0417 (13) | 0.0314 (11) | 0.0007 (10) | -0.0003 (10) | -0.0056 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0435 (15) | 0.0518 (17) | 0.0710 (19) | -0.0147 (13) | 0.0071 (14) | -0.0009 (15) |
| C19 | 0.0355 (14) | 0.0663 (19) | 0.0610 (17) | 0.0126 (13) | -0.0082 (13) | -0.0025 (15) |
| C20 | 0.0459 (16) | 0.085 (2) | 0.0443 (15) | -0.0068 (14) | 0.0161 (13) | -0.0147 (15) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|--------|
| Si1—O7 | 1.6486 (15) | C5—H5B | 0.9800 |
| Si1—C15 | 1.874 (2) | C6—H6A | 0.9800 |
| Si1—C16 | 1.861 (2) | C6—H6B | 0.9800 |
| Si1—C17 | 1.881 (2) | C8—H8A | 0.9800 |
| O2—C2 | 1.210 (3) | C8—H8B | 0.9800 |
| O7—C7 | 1.427 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C2 | 1.541 (4) | C9—H9B | 0.9800 |
| C1—C11 | 1.535 (4) | C11—H11A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C12 | 1.522 (3) | C11—H11B | 0.9800 |
| C2—C3 | 1.532 (4) | C13—H13A | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.531 (3) | C13—H13B | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.527 (3) | C13—H13C | 0.9700 |
| C4—C12 | 1.524 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| C4—C13 | 1.548 (3) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |

supplementary materials

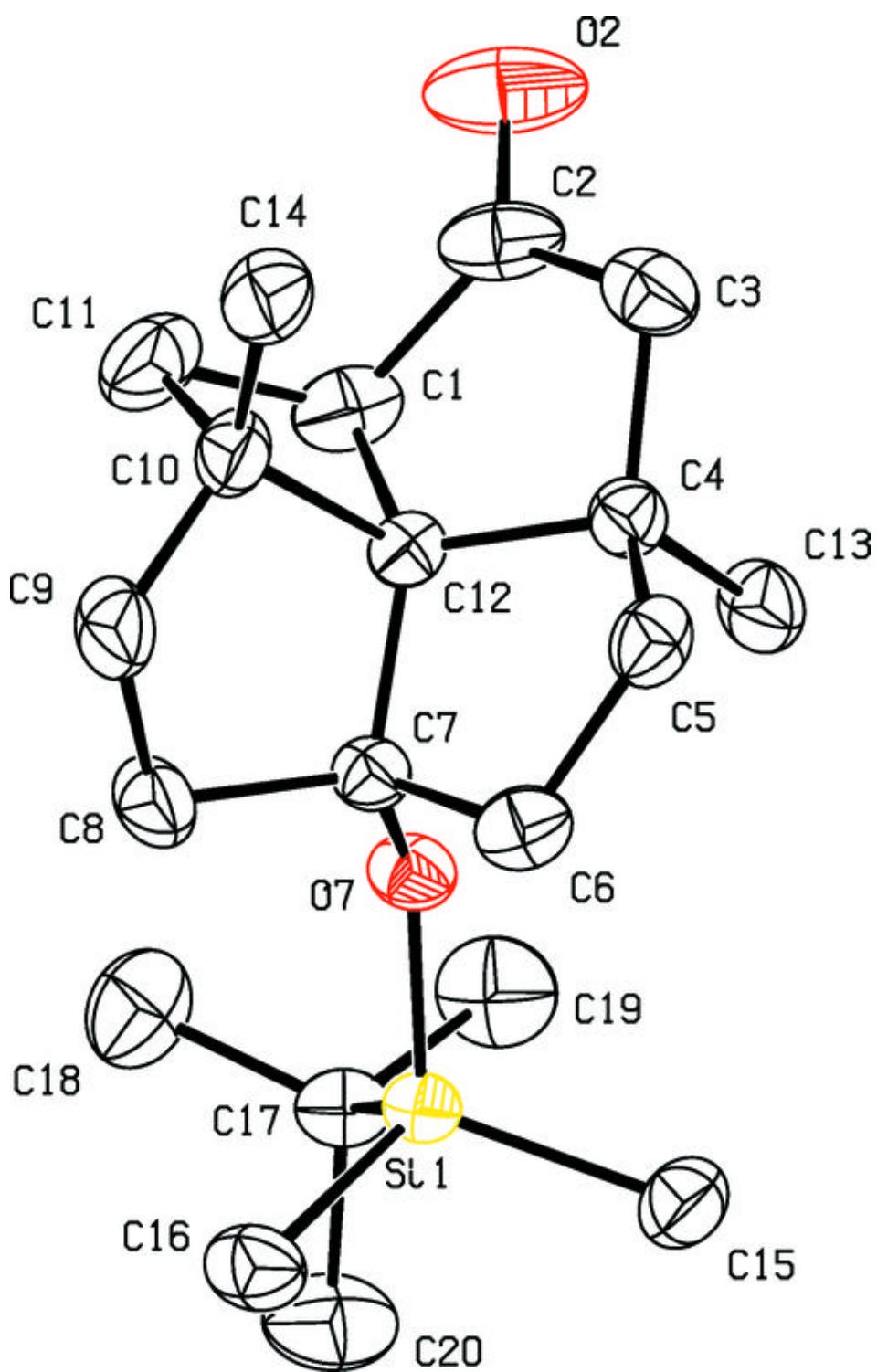
| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| C5—C6 | 1.552 (3) | C14—H14C | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.568 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C7—C8 | 1.528 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| C7—C12 | 1.533 (3) | C15—H15C | 0.9700 |
| C8—C9 | 1.522 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| C9—C10 | 1.530 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| C10—C11 | 1.559 (4) | C16—H16C | 0.9700 |
| C10—C12 | 1.616 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| C10—C14 | 1.526 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| C17—C18 | 1.537 (4) | C18—H18C | 0.9700 |
| C17—C19 | 1.535 (4) | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| C17—C20 | 1.535 (4) | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9900 | C19—H19C | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9800 | C20—H20A | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9800 | C20—H20B | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9800 | C20—H20C | 0.9700 |
| O7—Si1—C15 | 110.32 (10) | C5—C6—H6A | 110.00 |
| O7—Si1—C16 | 112.62 (9) | C5—C6—H6B | 110.00 |
| O7—Si1—C17 | 104.31 (9) | C7—C6—H6A | 110.00 |
| C15—Si1—C16 | 109.05 (11) | C7—C6—H6B | 110.00 |
| C15—Si1—C17 | 109.52 (11) | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.00 |
| C16—Si1—C17 | 110.94 (11) | C7—C8—H8A | 111.00 |
| Si1—O7—C7 | 133.31 (13) | C7—C8—H8B | 111.00 |
| C2—C1—C11 | 112.3 (2) | C9—C8—H8A | 111.00 |
| C2—C1—C12 | 101.26 (18) | C9—C8—H8B | 111.00 |
| C11—C1—C12 | 90.88 (18) | H8A—C8—H8B | 109.00 |
| O2—C2—C1 | 124.4 (2) | C8—C9—H9A | 111.00 |
| O2—C2—C3 | 124.8 (2) | C8—C9—H9B | 111.00 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.8 (2) | C10—C9—H9A | 111.00 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 102.45 (18) | C10—C9—H9B | 111.00 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 126.57 (19) | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.00 |
| C3—C4—C12 | 102.63 (17) | C1—C11—H11A | 114.00 |
| C3—C4—C13 | 105.66 (18) | C1—C11—H11B | 114.00 |
| C5—C4—C12 | 100.25 (17) | C10—C11—H11A | 114.00 |
| C5—C4—C13 | 109.25 (18) | C10—C11—H11B | 114.00 |
| C12—C4—C13 | 111.99 (18) | H11A—C11—H11B | 111.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 102.69 (18) | C4—C13—H13A | 109.00 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 108.35 (18) | C4—C13—H13B | 109.00 |
| O7—C7—C6 | 112.99 (17) | C4—C13—H13C | 109.00 |
| O7—C7—C8 | 111.25 (17) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.00 |
| O7—C7—C12 | 111.07 (16) | H13A—C13—H13C | 110.00 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 113.38 (18) | H13B—C13—H13C | 110.00 |
| C6—C7—C12 | 100.46 (17) | C10—C14—H14A | 109.00 |
| C8—C7—C12 | 107.04 (17) | C10—C14—H14B | 109.00 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 103.85 (18) | C10—C14—H14C | 109.00 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 105.8 (2) | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.00 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 115.4 (2) | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.00 |
| C9—C10—C12 | 105.88 (17) | H14B—C14—H14C | 110.00 |
| C9—C10—C14 | 110.3 (2) | Si1—C15—H15A | 109.00 |

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| C11—C10—C12 | 86.58 (16) | Si1—C15—H15B | 109.00 |
| C11—C10—C14 | 112.6 (2) | Si1—C15—H15C | 109.00 |
| C12—C10—C14 | 124.53 (18) | H15A—C15—H15B | 110.00 |
| C1—C11—C10 | 90.09 (18) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.00 |
| C1—C12—C4 | 107.85 (17) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.00 |
| C1—C12—C7 | 128.87 (18) | Si1—C16—H16A | 109.00 |
| C1—C12—C10 | 88.44 (16) | Si1—C16—H16B | 109.00 |
| C4—C12—C7 | 106.11 (17) | Si1—C16—H16C | 109.00 |
| C4—C12—C10 | 122.83 (17) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.00 |
| C7—C12—C10 | 103.81 (16) | H16A—C16—H16C | 110.00 |
| Si1—C17—C18 | 110.29 (16) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.00 |
| Si1—C17—C19 | 109.34 (16) | C17—C18—H18A | 109.00 |
| Si1—C17—C20 | 110.14 (16) | C17—C18—H18B | 109.00 |
| C18—C17—C19 | 108.9 (2) | C17—C18—H18C | 109.00 |
| C18—C17—C20 | 108.8 (2) | H18A—C18—H18B | 110.00 |
| C19—C17—C20 | 109.4 (2) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.00 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 116.00 | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.00 |
| C11—C1—H1 | 116.00 | C17—C19—H19A | 109.00 |
| C12—C1—H1 | 116.00 | C17—C19—H19B | 109.00 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 111.00 | C17—C19—H19C | 109.00 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 111.00 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.00 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 111.00 | H19A—C19—H19C | 110.00 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 111.00 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.00 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 109.00 | C17—C20—H20A | 110.00 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 111.00 | C17—C20—H20B | 109.00 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 111.00 | C17—C20—H20C | 109.00 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 111.00 | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.00 |
| C6—C5—H5B | 111.00 | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.00 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 109.00 | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.00 |
| C15—Si1—O7—C7 | -92.99 (19) | C5—C4—C12—C1 | 170.87 (17) |
| C16—Si1—O7—C7 | 29.1 (2) | C5—C4—C12—C7 | -47.9 (2) |
| C17—Si1—O7—C7 | 149.49 (18) | C5—C4—C12—C10 | 70.9 (2) |
| O7—Si1—C17—C18 | -55.54 (19) | C13—C4—C12—C1 | -73.4 (2) |
| O7—Si1—C17—C19 | 64.20 (18) | C13—C4—C12—C7 | 67.8 (2) |
| O7—Si1—C17—C20 | -175.58 (16) | C13—C4—C12—C10 | -173.39 (19) |
| C15—Si1—C17—C18 | -173.61 (17) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -21.3 (2) |
| C15—Si1—C17—C19 | -53.9 (2) | C5—C6—C7—O7 | 111.29 (19) |
| C15—Si1—C17—C20 | 66.4 (2) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | -121.0 (2) |
| C16—Si1—C17—C18 | 66.0 (2) | C5—C6—C7—C12 | -7.1 (2) |
| C16—Si1—C17—C19 | -174.29 (17) | O7—C7—C8—C9 | -157.49 (18) |
| C16—Si1—C17—C20 | -54.1 (2) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | 73.9 (2) |
| Si1—O7—C7—C6 | 60.9 (2) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | -36.0 (2) |
| Si1—O7—C7—C8 | -67.9 (2) | O7—C7—C12—C1 | 43.8 (3) |
| Si1—O7—C7—C12 | 172.93 (14) | O7—C7—C12—C4 | -86.14 (19) |
| C11—C1—C2—O2 | -81.3 (3) | O7—C7—C12—C10 | 143.17 (16) |
| C11—C1—C2—C3 | 99.2 (2) | C6—C7—C12—C1 | 163.6 (2) |
| C12—C1—C2—O2 | -177.0 (3) | C6—C7—C12—C4 | 33.6 (2) |
| C12—C1—C2—C3 | 3.5 (3) | C6—C7—C12—C10 | -97.06 (18) |
| C2—C1—C11—C10 | -86.9 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C1 | -77.8 (3) |

supplementary materials

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| C12—C1—C11—C10 | 15.64 (18) | C8—C7—C12—C4 | 152.24 (18) |
| C2—C1—C12—C4 | -26.3 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C10 | 21.5 (2) |
| C2—C1—C12—C7 | -155.6 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 35.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C12—C10 | 97.84 (18) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 71.4 (2) |
| C11—C1—C12—C4 | -139.21 (19) | C8—C9—C10—C12 | -22.4 (2) |
| C11—C1—C12—C7 | 91.5 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C14 | -159.60 (19) |
| C11—C1—C12—C10 | -15.08 (18) | C9—C10—C11—C1 | -120.7 (2) |
| O2—C2—C3—C4 | -159.7 (3) | C12—C10—C11—C1 | -14.73 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 19.8 (3) | C14—C10—C11—C1 | 111.5 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -147.8 (2) | C9—C10—C12—C1 | 130.35 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—C12 | -34.7 (2) | C9—C10—C12—C4 | -119.3 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C13 | 82.8 (2) | C9—C10—C12—C7 | 0.6 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 155.0 (2) | C11—C10—C12—C1 | 14.86 (18) |
| C12—C4—C5—C6 | 40.8 (2) | C11—C10—C12—C4 | 125.2 (2) |
| C13—C4—C5—C6 | -77.0 (2) | C11—C10—C12—C7 | -114.91 (18) |
| C3—C4—C12—C1 | 39.5 (2) | C14—C10—C12—C1 | -100.4 (2) |
| C3—C4—C12—C7 | -179.32 (17) | C14—C10—C12—C4 | 9.9 (3) |
| C3—C4—C12—C10 | -60.5 (2) | C14—C10—C12—C7 | 129.8 (2) |

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

